

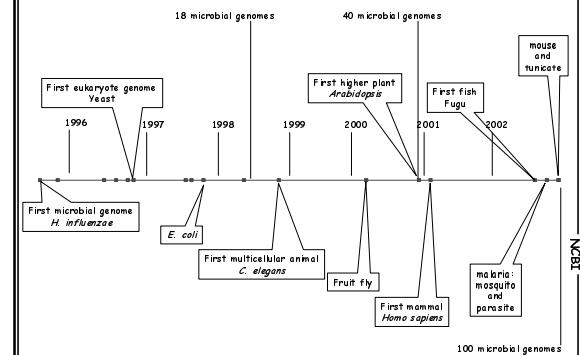
## Complex genomes at the NCBI

O'Reilly Bioinformatics Technology Conference 2003

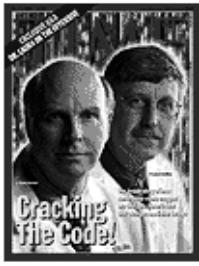
Peter Cooper  
National Center for Biotechnology Information

NCBI Booths: 25-26

## The Genome Sequencing Era

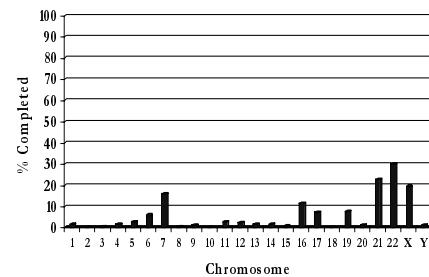


## Complex Eukaryotic Genomes



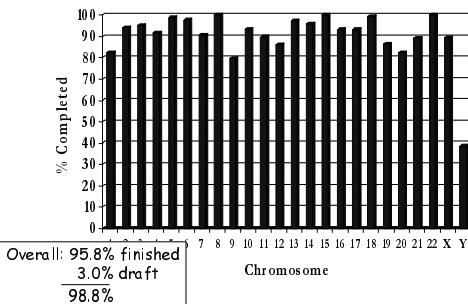
## Human Genome Sequencing Progress

June 1998



## Human Genome Sequencing Progress

Dec. 2002



## Complex Genomes Jan. 2003

- Chordates
  - Human
  - Mouse
  - Rat
  - Pufferfish
  - Sea squirt (*Ciona*)
- Arthropods
  - *D. melanogaster*
  - *D. simulans*
  - *A. gambiae*
- Higher plants
  - *Arabidopsis*
  - Rice
- Fungi
  - *Aspergillus terreus*

## Coming soon ...

- In progress
  - purple sea urchin
  - zebrafish
- NHGRI's Priority Organisms
  - Chicken
  - Cow
  - Dog
  - Chimpanzee
  - Honeybee
  - Tetrahymena
  - Oxytichia
  - Several fungi
- Over 100 bacterial genomes in progress

## Talk Outline

- About NCBI
- The Parts
  - Sequences
  - Maps
  - Domains
  - Structures
  - Variations
  - Literature
  - Genes
- Integrated Access
  - Entrez
  - Genome Resources
- Tour with MLH1
- Live Web Searches

## The National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

- Created as a part of NLM in 1988
  - Establish public databases
  - Research in computational biology
  - Develop software tools for sequence analysis
  - Disseminate biomedical information
- Tools: BLAST(1990), Entrez (1992)
- GenBank (1992)
- Free MEDLINE (PubMed, 1997)
- Human genome (2001)

## Sequences

103621 aataaaatac acactcacgc acacacatata gtactatata tatataata tatataata  
103681 tatatatata tatatatata tatatatataa gagtgtgtgt gtgtgtgt gtgtgtgt  
103741 gtgtgtgagt gtgtgtgt gtgtgtgt gtgtgtgt gtctagatag agagagag  
103801 agagagagag agataaaaaaaa aaaaaaaaaaa agaaagagag agagagagtg tgccgtgt  
103861 tggtgtgtg tggtgtgtg tatataagaga tatacatata cacaagaga gagagtgt  
103921 gtataataat atatatata tatatatata aganmmmm nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn  
103981 nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn  
104041 nnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnnn  
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104221 ettgagccaa agatctgaa gattataga gttttacac acattttcaa gttgggtgt  
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104401 atggccccc ctatcgacgca atccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatcc  
104461 aacctacact ggcttataatg atccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatcc  
104521 ttcttccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatcc  
104581 ttcttccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatccatcc  
104641 catctggggcc cttagtctt cggatgttta cgcacacatc atatgtcttataatccatccatcc  
104701 ctacagaaaac agaaaggatgtt ctggattha caataatccgc ctggggagcc tgcaatgt  
104761 caccgttcc ttgggttcca agcaggatgc gaaaggatgc agtctgtccg gcacagatgc  
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104881 ccacatgttc ctggatgc ttggattha ttggacccttc acctttgccte tgatttgac  
104941 ttttgtatgt ttggacatgtt ttccaaatgtt gtaatttgtt egttttttgtt ctccacatgt  
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105061 ttgtttttgtt ttggggatgtt ctggacatgtt ttgggttgc caaaatccac tattgtatcca  
105121 ttctgtatgtt ctggatgtt ttggggatgtt ctggacatgtt ttgggttgc aagcttccatcc

## Molecular Databases

- Primary Databases
  - Original submissions by experimentalists
  - Database staff organize but don't add additional information
  - Example: GenBank
- Derivative Databases
  - Human curated
    - compilation and correction of data
    - Example: SWISS-PROT, NCBI RefSeq mRNA
  - Computationally Derived
    - Example: UniGene
    - Combinations
      - Example: NCBI Genome Assembly

## GenBank: NCBI's Primary Sequence Database

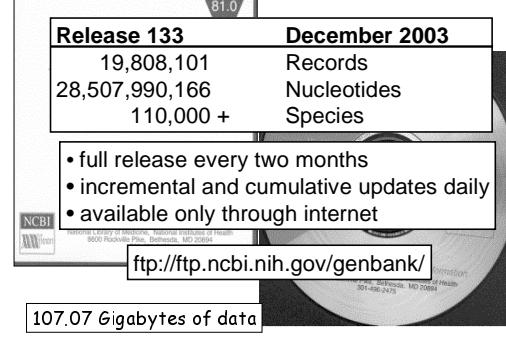
RELEASE 81.0

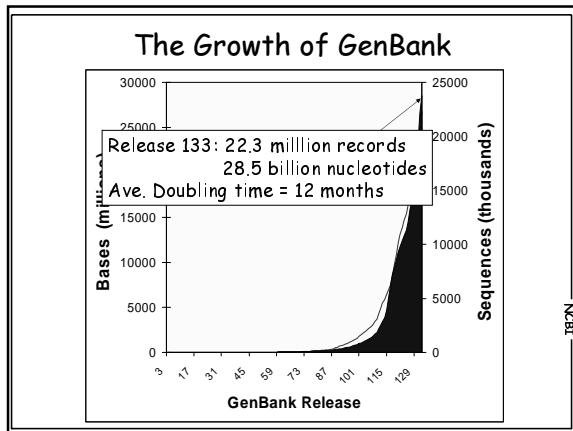
<b>Release 133</b>	<b>December 2003</b>
19,808,101	Records
28,507,990,166	Nucleotides
110,000 +	Species

• full release every two months  
• incremental and cumulative updates daily  
• available only through internet

<ftp://ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/genbank/>

107.07 Gigabytes of data





### Traditional GenBank Divisions

- Direct Submissions (Sequin and BankIt)
- Accurate (99.99%)
- Well characterized

BCT	Bacterial and Archeal
INV	Invertebrate
MAM	Mammalian (ex. ROD and PRI)
PHG	Phage
PLN	Plant and Fungal
PRI	Primate
ROD	Rodent
SYN	Synthetic (cloning vectors)
VRL	Viral
VRT	Other Vertebrate

Entrez limit: gbdv\_XXX[Properties]

### Traditional GenBank Record

```

LOCUS   HSMMHL1  2501 bp  mRNA  linear  PRJ 31-MAR-1994
DEFINITION Human DNA mismatch repair (MutL) mRNA, complete cds.
ACCESSION U07418.1  GI:468461
VERSION  U07418.1  GI:468461
KEYWORDS Homo sapiens (human)
SUBDIVISIONS
ORGANISM Homo sapiens
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 2503)
AUTHORS Weil, Y., F. Loebola, N.C. Wu, Y.F., Ruban, E.M., Carter, R.C., Rosen, C.A., Haselton, W.H., Fleischmann, R.D., Fraser, C.M., Adams, M.D., Venetier, J.C., Hamilton, S.R., Peterson, G.M., Myers, L., Smith, P., Hwang, J., McDonald, T., Campbell, A.S., Kinzler, K.W., and Vogelstein, B.
TITLE Human DNA mismatch homolog in hereditary colon cancer
JOURNAL Science 263 (5155), 1685-1689 (1994)
MEDLINE 94374302
REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 2503)
AUTHORS Weil, Y.
TITLE Bulk Submission
JOURNAL Submitted (04-MAR-1994) Ying-Fei Wei, Molecular Biology, Human Genome Sciences, Inc., 9820 Medical Center Drive, Rockville, MD 20850, USA
  
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well annotated

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JOURNAL Submitted (04-MAR-1994) Ying-Fei Wei, Molecular Biology, Human Genome Sciences, Inc., 9820 Medical Center Drive, Rockville, MD 20850, USA
  
```

well annotated

the sequence is the data

### Bulk GenBank Divisions

- Batch Submission and htg (email and ftp)
- Inaccurate
- Poorly Characterized

EST	Expressed Sequence Tag
STS	Sequence Tagged Site
GSS	Genome Survey Sequence
HTG	High Throughput Genomic



Hs UniGene Statistics	
115,648	mRNAs + gene CDSS
1,436,481	EST, 3' reads
1,779,347	EST, 5' reads
+ 634,745	EST, other/unknown
<b>-----</b>	
<b>3,966,221</b>	<b>total sequences in clusters</b>
<b>Final Number of Clusters (sets)</b>	
<b>=====</b>	
<b>128,826 sets total</b>	
33,111	30 K expected genes
123,884	80% uncharacterized transcripts
28,169	sets contain both mRNAs and ESTs
	one known mRNA one EST

UniGene Build 158  
Dec. 5, 2002

NCSA

UniGene Collections: Animals		
	Sequences	Clusters
<i>Homo sapiens</i>	human	3,966,221
<i>Mus musculus</i>	mouse	3,348,641
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	rat	345,498
<i>Bos taurus</i>	cow	130,603
<i>Sus scrofa</i>	pig	60,253
<i>Gallus gallus</i>	chicken	118,031
<i>Danio rerio</i>	zebrafish	218,881
<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	frog	173,697
<i>Ciona intestinalis</i>	tunicate	464,757
<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	fruit fly	277,372
<i>Anopheles gambiae</i>	mosquito	43,713
<i>Caenorhabditis elegans</i>	nematode	176,719

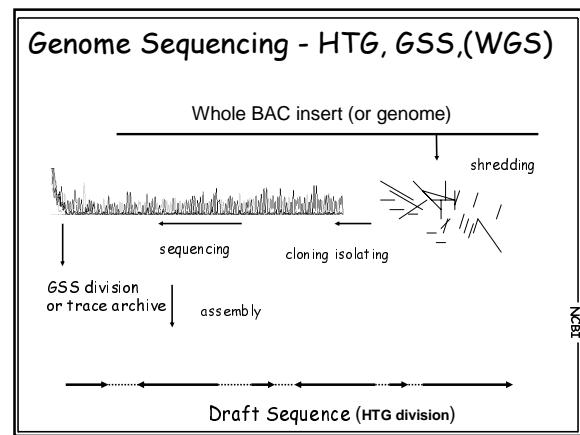
Jan. 31, 2003

NCSA

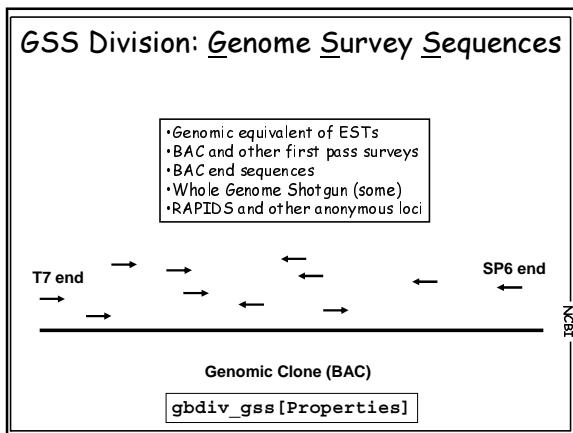
UniGene Collections: Plants			
		Sequences	Clusters
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	thale cress	220,191	27,248
<i>Glycine max</i>	soybean	178,849	8,815
<i>Medicago truncatula</i>	barrel medic	83,918	5,823
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>	tomato	60,091	3,740
<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	wheat	305,454	20,458
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	barley	163,844	7,941
<i>Zea mays</i>	maize (corn)	153,669	12,628
<i>Oryza sativa</i>	rice	83,435	16,886
<i>Chlamydomonas reinhardtii</i>	algae	83,548	6,549

Jan. 31, 2003

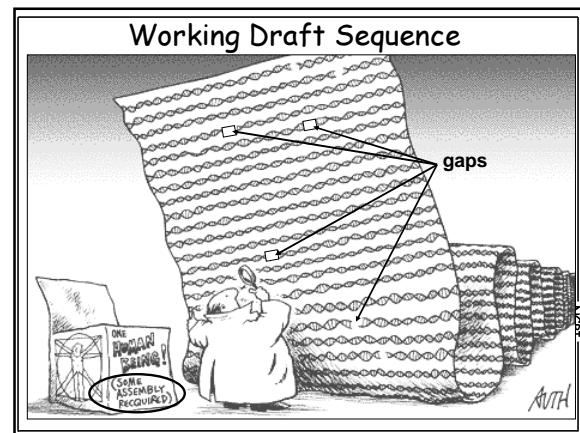
NCSA

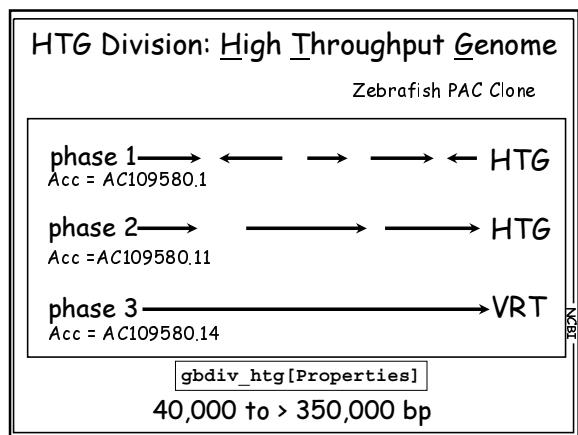


NCSA



NCSA

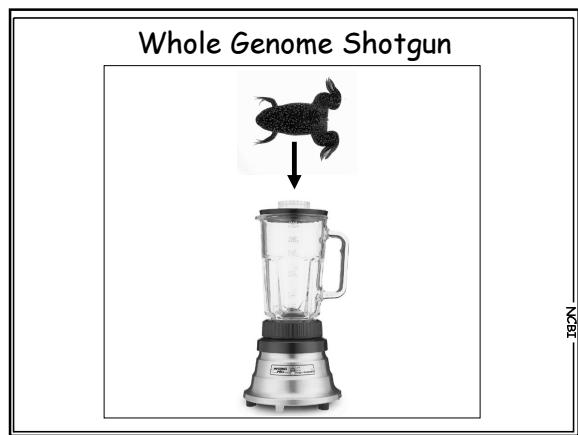




**HTG Division: High Throughput Genome**

LOCUS AC109580 2463 bp DNA linear HTG 05-FEB-2002 DEFINITION Danio rerio clone busml-183j13 strain AB, WORKING DRAFT SEQUENCE, 1 unordered piece. ACCESSION AC109580 VERSION AC109580.1 GI:18497096 KEYWORDS HTG; HTGS_PHASE1; HTGS_DRAFT. SOURCE Danio rerio (zebrafish)
LOCUS AC109580 97770 bp DNA linear HTG 26-OCT-2002 DEFINITION Danio rerio clone busml-183j13 strain AB, WORKING DRAFT SEQUENCE, 4 ordered pieces. ACCESSION AC109580 VERSION AC109580.11 GI:24414284 KEYWORDS HTG; HTGS_PHASE2; HTGS_DRAFT. SOURCE Danio rerio (zebrafish)
LOCUS AC109580 94348 bp DNA linear VRT 19-NOV-2002 DEFINITION Danio rerio clone busml-183j13 strain AB, complete sequence. ACCESSION AC109580 VERSION AC109580.14 GI:24635954 KEYWORDS HTG. SOURCE Danio rerio (zebrafish)

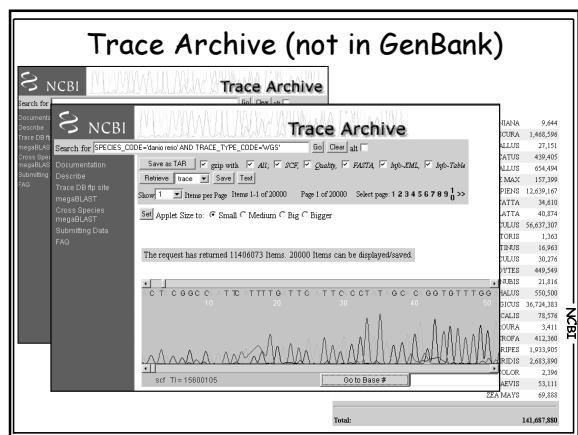
**40,000 to > 350,000 bp**



**Trace Archive (not in GenBank)**

Trace Archive	
Search field	Go   Clear all
Documentation	
Trace DB Site	
megabLAST	
Organism Species	
Submitting Data	
AU	
[ Tue Dec 19 12:39:58 2002 EDT   NCBI Trace Archive ] Details	
presently contain:	
Organism	Count
ANOPHELES GAMBIAE	4,883,159
ARTIBERUS ANATOLICUS	1,959
ATHELASCAEUS	24,528
BACILLUS ANTHRAEUS STRAIN ATCC13	65,507
BOS TAURUS	397,166
BRASSICA OLERACEA	173,145
CAENORHABDITIS BRIGGSAE	2,354,917
CANIS FAMILIARIS	423,559
CHLAMYDOMONAS REEDII	1,048
CTONA INTESTINALIS	1,899,111
CTONA SANTONINI	4,697,774
DANIO RERIO	11,567,364
<b>Total:</b> 141,687,880	

FRG



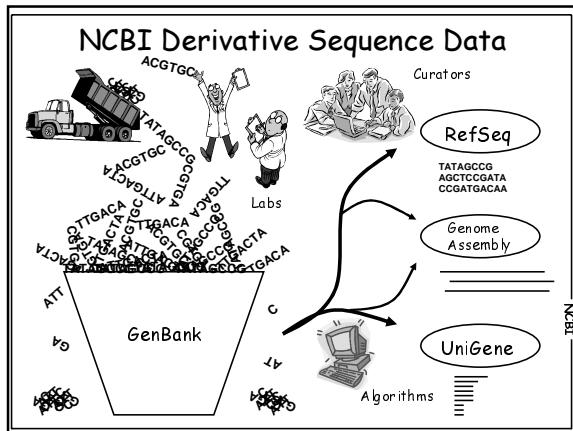
**Whole Genome Shotgun in GenBank**

wgs\_master [Properties]

- 1: AAFTB0000000 Aspergillus terreus, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|2726206|gb|AAFTB0000000.1|AAFTB0000000|2726206|
- 2: LAABU00000000 Drosophila melanogaster strain y; cn by sequencing project  
gi|2723209|gb|AAABU0000000.1|AAB
- 3: LAABD00000000 Ciona intestinalis, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|26556995|gb|AAABD0000000.1|AAD
- 4: LAABH00000000 Ratna morenoensis strain RNSeNHdN sequencing project  
gi|28576278|gb|AAABH0000000.1|AAB
- 5: AAABL00000000 Plasmodium yoelii, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|23491527|gb|AAABL0000000.1|AAB
- 6: CAAAB00000000 Takifugu rubripes, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|22418063|emb|CAAAB0000000.1|CA
- 7: CAAAC00000000 Caenorhabditis briggsae, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|22417469|emb|CAAAC0000000.1|AAC0100000|22417469|
- 8: AAABO00000000 Anopheles gambiae. PEST whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|19683831|gb|AAABO0000000.1|AAAB0100000|19683831|
- 9: AAAD00000000 Mus musculus chromosome 16, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|21281728|gb|AAAD0000000.1|AAAD0100000|21281728|
- 10: CAAA00000000 Mus musculus, whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|20800445|emb|CAAA0000000.1|CAA0100000|20800445|
- 11: AAAA00000000 Oryza sativa (indica cultivar-group) cultivar 93-11 whole genome shotgun sequencing project  
gi|19924305|gb|AAA0000000.1|AAA0100000|19924305|

FRG

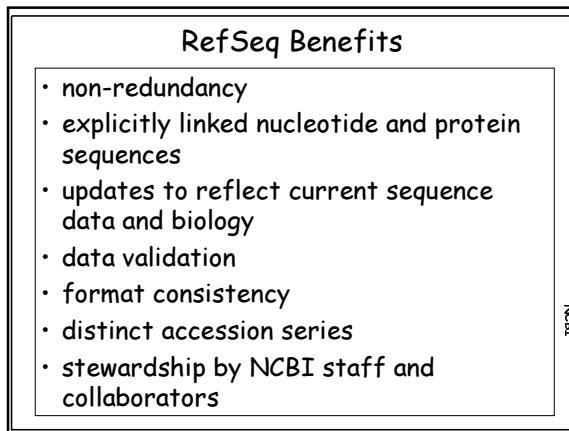




## RefSeq: NCBI's Derivative Sequence Database

- Curated transcripts and proteins**
  - reviewed
  - human, mouse, rat, cow, fruit fly, zebrafish, arabidopsis *Celegans*
- Model transcripts and proteins**
- Assembled Genomic Regions (contigs)**
  - draft human genome
  - mouse genome
- Chromosome records**
  - microbial
  - organelle

`srcdb_refseq[Properties]`



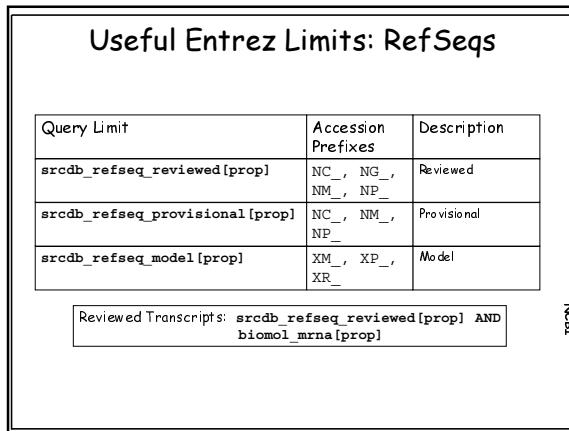
## RefSeq Accession Numbers

### mRNAs and Proteins

NM_123456	Curated mRNA
NP_123456	Curated Protein
NR_123456	Curated non-coding RNA
XM_123456	Predicted mRNA
XP_123456	Predicted Protein
XR_123456	Predicted non-coding RNA

### Gene Records

NG_123456	Reference Genomic Sequence
<b>Assemblies</b>	
NT_123456	Contig
NW_123456	WGS Supercontig
NC_123455	Chromosome



## GenBank Sequences: Human Lipoprotein Lipase

Result (of 217)	Item 1-217 of 217	One page
1: M002126	Homo sapiens cDNA FLJ30967 3' end clone NTONG2004690, highly similar to LIPOPROTEIN LIPOASE PRECURSOR (HUMAN), mRNA sequence g12179843 g14092268 1 2179843	Link
2: AY092405	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene, promoter region g12139930 g14092405 1 21109828	Link
3: AY092405	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene, exon 7 and partial of g12139930 g14092405 1 21109828	Link
4: BH1385	Homo sapiens LPL Human Retinal Pigment Epithelium (2) Homo sapiens mRNA sequence g13899198 g14081399 1 BH1385 18999198	Link
5: BC011353	Human genes. Similar to lipoprotein lipase, clone MOC17090 IM44 g15000929 g1BC011353 IM44 15000929	Link
6: BG056177	lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene, cDNA 5' similar to SWIPL1PREDICTED LPAPF PRECURSOR (HUMAN), mRNA sequence g13793868 g1BG056177 1 BG056177 1793868	Link
7: S75954	lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene, exon 7,8,9 and 10, and an Als repetitive element g13781219 g1S75954 1 S75954 1793868	Link
8: AY030329	AU030329 Human lipoprotein lipase cDNA library Homo sapiens cDNA clone M32989 g1AY030329 1 AY030329 1793868	Link
9: AY030329	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene mRNA sequence g13781219 g1AY030329 1 AY030329 1793868	Link
10: M20522	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene, mRNA sequence g13781219 g1M20522 1 M20522 1793868	Link
11: M20522	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene mRNA sequence g13781219 g1M20522 1 M20522 1793868	Link
12: M20522	Human lipoprotein lipase (LPL) gene mRNA sequence g13781219 g1M20522 1 M20522 1793868	Link
13: T0274	EST04163 Fetal brain, cDNA clone IMAGE67625 similar to lipoprotein lipase, mRNA sequence g0371219 g1T0274 1 T0274 1793868	Link

Curated RefSeq Records: NM_, NP_	
LOCUS lpl 3969 bp mRNA linear ROD 07-JAN-2002	
DEFINITION Mus musculus lipoprotein lipase (Lpl), mRNA.	
ACCESSION NM_008509	
VERSION NM_008509.1 GI:66787070	
KEYWORDS	
SOURCE Mus musculus.	
ORGANISM Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathi; Muridae; Murinae; Mus.	
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 3969)	
AUTHORS Kirchgessner,T.G., Svensson,K.L., Lusis,A.J. and Schotz,M.C.	
TITLE The sequence of cDNA encoding lipoprotein lipase. A member of a lipase gene family.	
JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 262 (18), 8463-8466 (1987)	
MEDLINE 87250454	
PUBMED 3597382	
REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 3969)	
AUTHORS Seeger,R., Neeman,T.C., Steiner,E. and Breslow,J.I.	
TITLE The structure of the mouse lipoprotein lipase gene: a B1 repetitive element is inserted into the 3' untranslated region of the mRNA	
JOURNAL Genomics 11 (1), 62-76 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92112227	
PUBMED 1785886	
REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 3969)	
AUTHORS Hua,X.X., Enerback,S., Hudson,J., Youkhana,K. and Gimble,J.M.	
TITLE Cloning and characterization of the promoter of the murine lipoprotein lipase-encoding gene: structural and functional analysis	
JOURNAL Gene 107 (2), 247-258 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92084157	
PUBMED 1748295	
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	COMMENT PROVISIONAL_REFSEQ: This record has not yet been subject to final NCBI review. The reference sequence was derived from M60847.1.
	REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 3969)
AUTHORS Seeger,R., Neeman,T.C., Steiner,E. and Breslow,J.I.	
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PUBMED 3597382	
REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 3969)	
AUTHORS Seeger,R., Neeman,T.C., Steiner,E. and Breslow,J.I.	
TITLE The structure of the mouse lipoprotein lipase gene: a B1 repetitive element is inserted into the 3' untranslated region of the mRNA	
JOURNAL Genomics 11 (1), 62-76 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92112227	
PUBMED 1785886	
REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 3969)	
AUTHORS Hua,X.X., Enerback,S., Hudson,J., Youkhana,K. and Gimble,J.M.	
TITLE Cloning and characterization of the promoter of the murine lipoprotein lipase-encoding gene: structural and functional analysis	
JOURNAL Gene 107 (2), 247-258 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92084157	
PUBMED 1748295	
REFERENCE 4 (bases 1 to 3969)	
	COMMENT PROVISIONAL_REFSEQ: This record has not yet been subject to final NCBI review. The reference sequence was derived from M60847.1.
	REVIEWED_REFSEQ: This record has been curated by NCBI staff. The reference sequence was derived from M15856.1.
	Summary: LPL encodes lipoprotein lipase, which is expressed in heart, muscle, and adipose tissue. LPL functions as a homodimer, and has the dual functions of triglyceride hydrolase and ligand/bridging factor for receptor-mediated lipoprotein uptake. Several mutations that cause LPL deficiency result in type I hyperlipoproteinemia, while less extreme mutations in LPL are linked to many disorders of lipoprotein metabolism.
JOURNAL Gene 107 (2), 247-258 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92084157	
PUBMED 1748295	
REFERENCE 4 (bases 1 to 3969)	
	COMMENT REVIEWED_REFSEQ: This record has been curated by NCBI staff. The reference sequence was derived from M15856.1.
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JOURNAL Gene 107 (2), 247-258 (1991)	
MEDLINE 92084157	
PUBMED 1748295	
REFERENCE 4 (bases 1 to 3969)	

Spidey Alignment Based Models

Spidey is an mRNA-to-genomic alignment program. For a complete description of how Spidey works, click here.

Genomic sequence (FASTA or GI/Accession):

Upload file ... Browse...

From [ ] To [ ]

mRNA sequence(s) (One or more FASTA or GI/Accession or):

Upload file ... Browse...

NM\_008509

Alignment Based Models

Exon 7: 18915-19035 (genomic); 1218-1338 (mRNA)

**XN\_134193**

18915	TTCCCTACAGTGTCCATTACCAAGTCAGATTCACTTTCTGGGACTGA
1218	TGTTCCTATTACCAAGTCAGATTCACTTTCTGGGACTGA
	V F H Y Q P S G T E
NM_008509	

18955

1258

18905

13008

AA change

## Alignment Generated Transcripts: XM\_, XP\_

LOCUS NT\_007933 3862 bp mRNA linear ROD 16-MAY-2002  
DEFINITION *Mus musculus* lipoprotein lipase (Lpl), mRNA.  
ACCESSION NC\_0134193.1  
VERSION XM\_134193.1 GI:20864361  
KEYWORDS  
SOURCE Mus musculus  
ORGANISM Mus musculus  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathii; Muridae; Murines; Mus.  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 3862)  
AUTHORS NCBI Annotation Project.  
TITLE Lpl [Mus musculus].  
JOURNAL Submitted (15-MAY-2002) National Center for Biotechnology Information, NIH, Bethesda, MD 20894, USA.  
COMMENT GENOMIC ANNOTATION REFSeq: This model reference sequence was predicted from NCBI record NM\_000244 by automated computational analysis using gene prediction method: BLAST, Supported by mRNA evidence.  
Also see Documentation of NCBI's Annotation Process.

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**CDS**

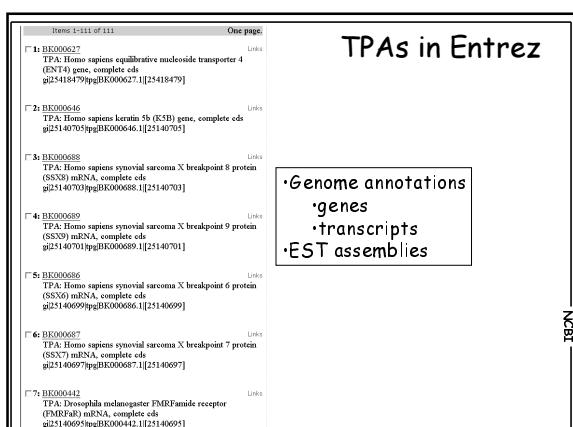
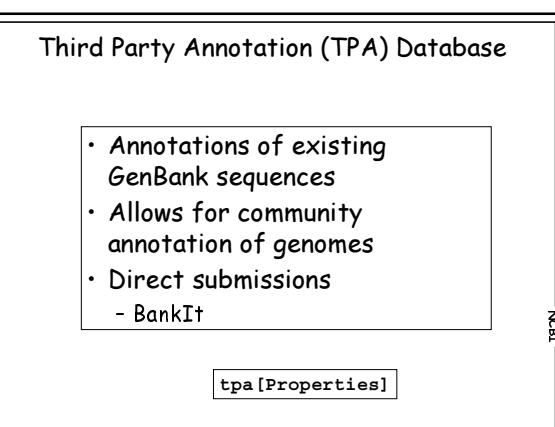
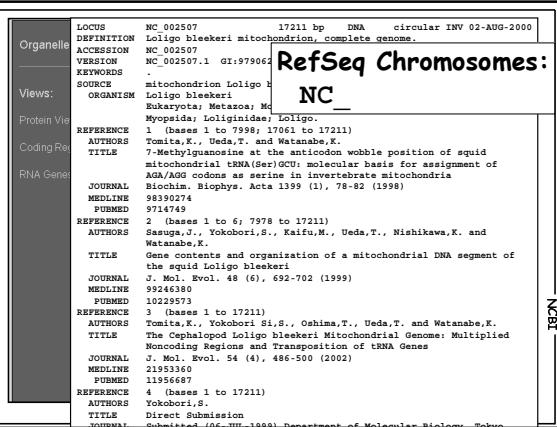
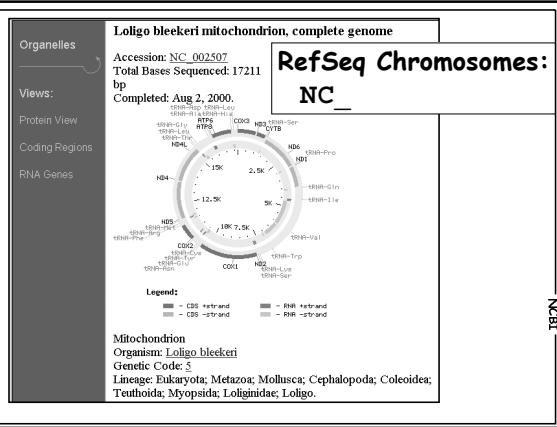
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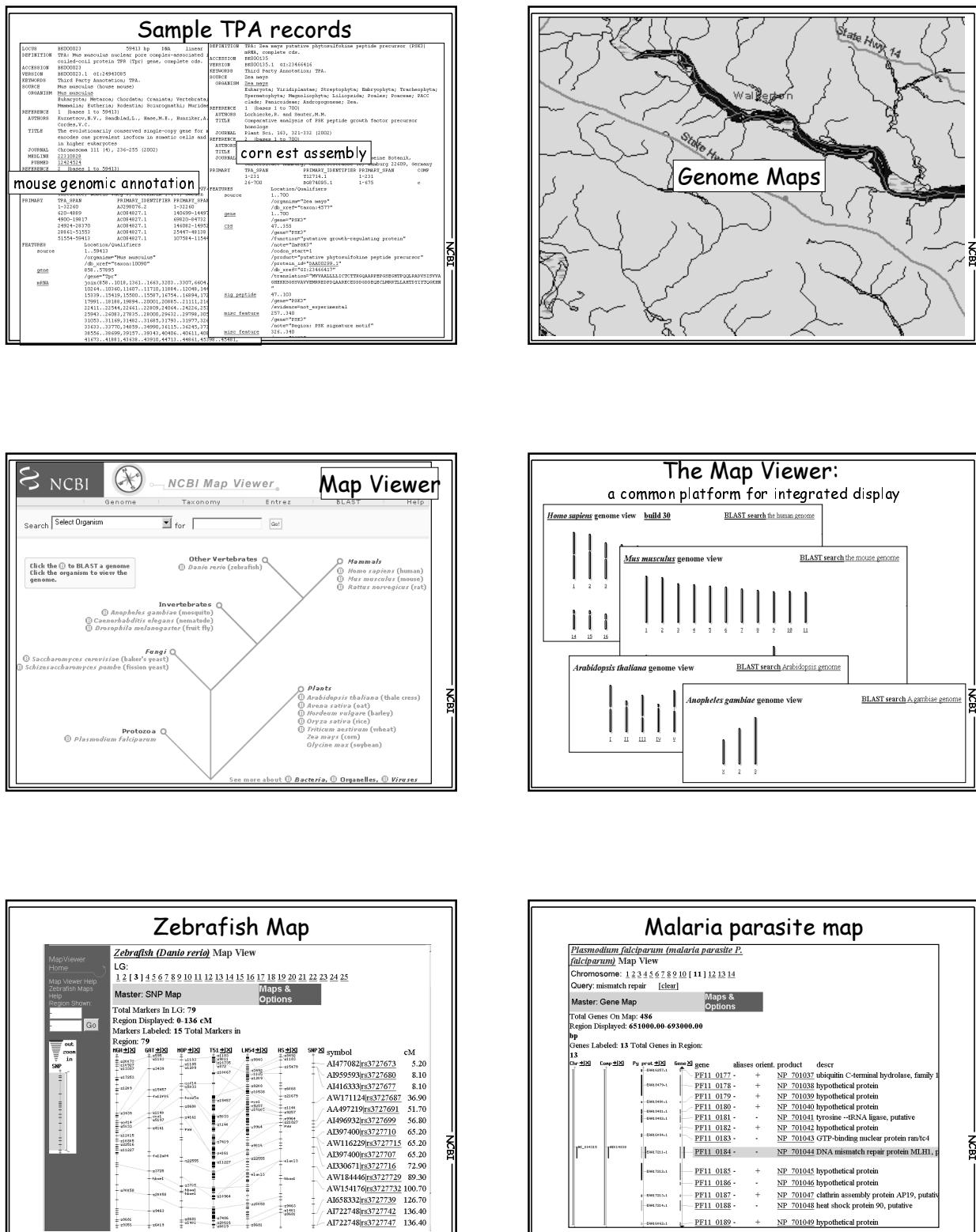
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DEFINITION Homo sapiens chromosome 1 reference genomic contig  
ACCESSION NC\_007933  
VERSION NW\_007933.10 GI:22059696  
KEYWORDS  
SOURCE Mus  
ORGANISM Homo sapiens  
Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Rodentia; Sciurognathii; Muridae; Murines; Mus.  
REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 64386157)  
AUTHORS NCBI Annotation Project.  
TITLE Lpl [Mus musculus].  
JOURNAL Submitted (15-MAY-2002) National Center for Biotechnology Information, NIH, Bethesda, MD 20894, USA.  
COMMENT GENOMIC ANNOTATION REFSeq: This model reference sequence was predicted from NCBI record NM\_000244 by automated computational analysis using gene prediction method: BLAST, Supported by mRNA evidence.  
Also see Documentation of NCBI's Annotation Process.

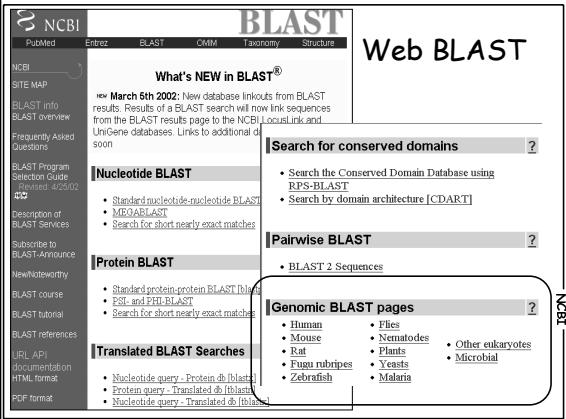
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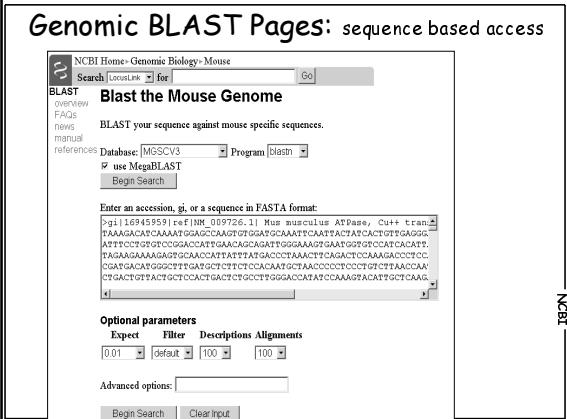
**CDS**

**FEATURES**  
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 /strain="C3BL/6J"  
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 /note="Predicted to nuclear matrix transcription factor"  
 /note="Detected by automated computational analysis using gene prediction method: GenomicScan."  
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 /codon\_start=1

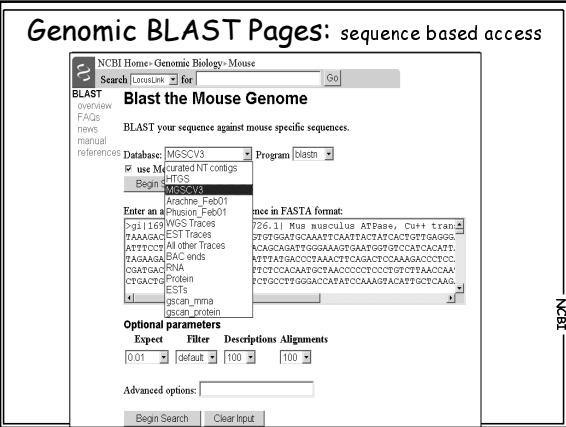


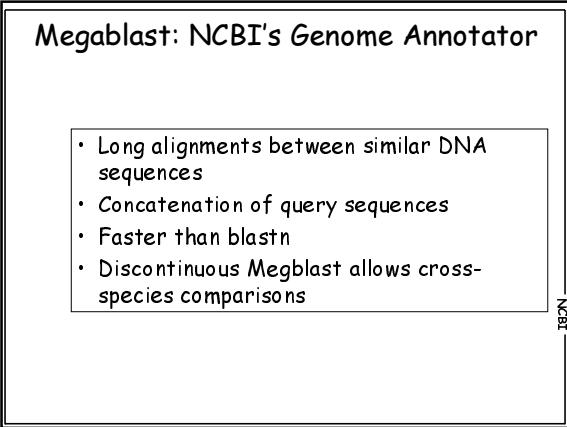




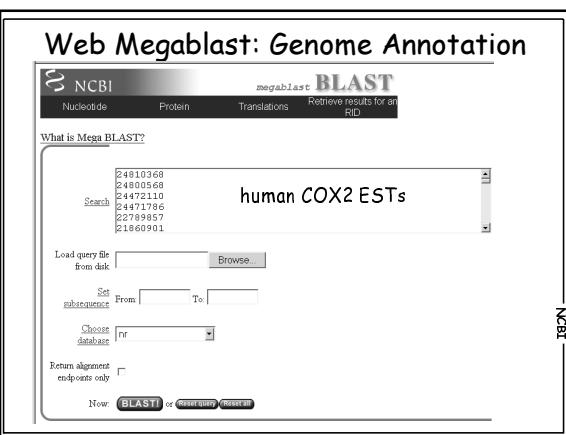


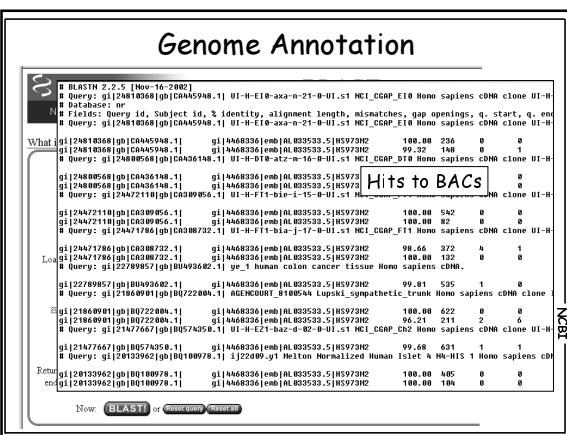
  









## Discontiguous MegaBlast: Human vs. Xenopus

NCBI Nucleotide Protein megablast BLAST

Translations Retrieve results for all PDB

Trace Archive searches with discontiguous Mega BLAST  
This page is optimized for cross-species comparisons

Search

Load query file from disk [Browse] Set references From [ ] To [ ] Choose database: Xenopus laevis - EST Return alignment endpoints only [ ] Now [BLAST!] [Search]

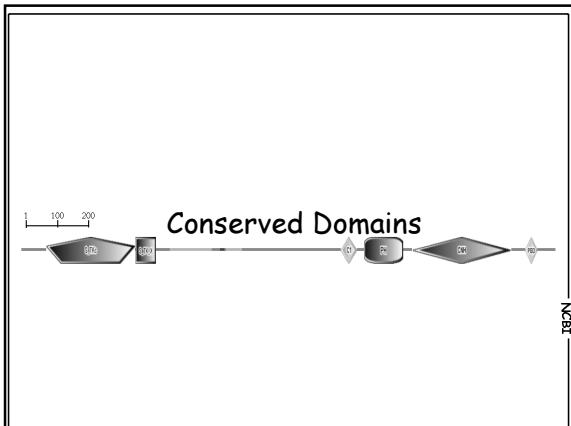
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[REDACTED]
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## Discontiguous MegaBlast: Human vs. Xenopus

NCBI megablast BLAST

Score = 133 bits (69), Expect = 2e-29  
Identities = 209/275 (76%), Gaps = 16/275 (5%)  
Strand = Plus / Plus

Query: 1482 atcggtgtacccaaaaegttt-atgtcgaaagccccatgaa-atcatttgaagaacctacag 1539  
Sbjct: 54 aatgataacccgaaagcg-tttatgtctaaaacctttgaga-cgttcgaaagaacctgacag 111  
  
Query: 1540 gaga-aaaggaaatgtctgaaagag-ttg-gaagccactctatggatgcacatcgatgtgtgg 1596  
Sbjct: 112 gagagaaaag-aaatgtcgtggacttgtggaa--actatacggtgatattgtatcgcatgg 168  
  
Query: 1597 agctgtatccgtcccttctggataaaacgtccggccag-atgccccatttggtaaaacc 1655  
Sbjct: 169 agcttactccgtggactctttgtggaaacggccggccctgg-aactttttggagacaca 227  
  
Query: 1656 atggtagaaagtgg-agcaccatttc-cttgtggaaaggacttatggtaatgttatatgtt 1713  
Sbjct: 228 atggtaga-gatggggactccatcccttctta-aaaggccatatggaaatccccatgtgt 285  
  
Query: 1714 ctctcgctactggaaagccaaagactttttggaa 1748



## 3D Domains vs. Conserved Domains

### 3D Domains

- Protein folds are divided into compact, independent structural elements based on breakpoints between elements of secondary structure
- Derived by computation only
- Purely 3D objects that can be discontinuous in sequence

### Conserved Domains

- Based on protein multiple sequence alignments created from a combination of sequence and structure data
- Curated by hand and computer (Pfam, SMART, NCBI)
- Conserved sequence elements that perform a common function

## Conserved Domain Database

- PSSMs created from
  - SMART
  - PFAM
  - LOAD
  - Clusters of Orthologous Groups (COGs)
  - CD: NCBI Curated Domains (structure and sequence)
- Searchable using RPS BLAST
- Domain Architecture Browser (CDART)

## Functional Domains

Query: gi|22831555|gb|AAF45724.2| CG3954-PA [Drosophila melanogaster]  
MSBRWFHPTTSGCTEAKPLLGQGDGFSFLARLLESNPGPAFTLTVRGRNVETHIKIQNGGDFFDLYGEK  
FATLPELVYVNVVYIYVLLVATGATVLLVDPVLLCAEPFTFHRCVNRKARLLENNVPPFVSEEDO  
EVWVQFQWVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQVQV  
TAAGINASVQSVLKGSGWNEPERFSLQDSSRIFTPSNEQVKQSRNLERYRNILPYDNTFVKKLLLOVEHSVAG  
AEYINANYIRLPTDGDLVNNSSSSESLNSNVEVSFACTAAAOQNCSNCQDQNYTCVCAVKALEYVYN  
CATCSRSKSOSLJSHKRRESASSASSESSGSGSGSSESSTGSVSSVNGPFTPTNLTSFGACLVLSLLKRHN  
DSSGAVSISMASRRERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERERER

NCBI Conserved Domain Summary

New Search PubMed Nucleotide Protein Structure CDD Taxonomy Help?

Query: gi|22831555|gb|AAF45724.2| CG3954-PA [Drosophila melanogaster]  
(841 letters)

Database: cdd.v.1.60

Click on boxes for multiple alignments

SH2 SH2 PIP2 PIP3

Show Domain Relatives Show Domains in Entrez Show Details



## MMDB: Molecular Modeling Data Base

- Derived from experimentally determined PDB records
- Value added to PDB records including:
  - Addition of explicit chemical graph information
  - Validation
  - Inclusion of Taxonomy, Citation, and other information
  - Conversion to ASN.1 data description language
- Structure neighbors determined by Vector Alignment Search Tool (VAST)

**Structure Summary**

NCBI MMDB Structure Summary

Description: Crystal Structure Of Human Tyrosine-Protein Kinase C-Src.

Deposition: W.Xu, S.C.Harrison & M.J.Eck, 24-Jan-97

Taxonomy: Homo sapiens

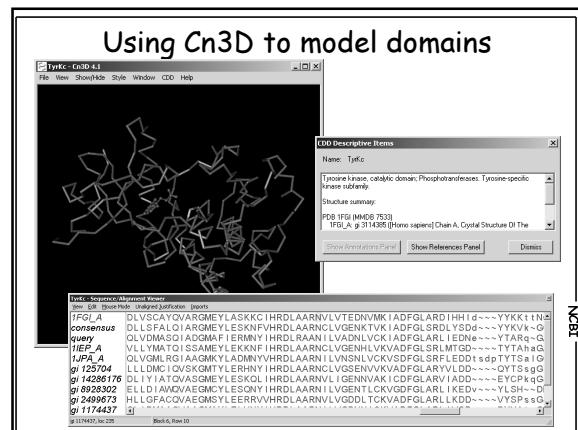
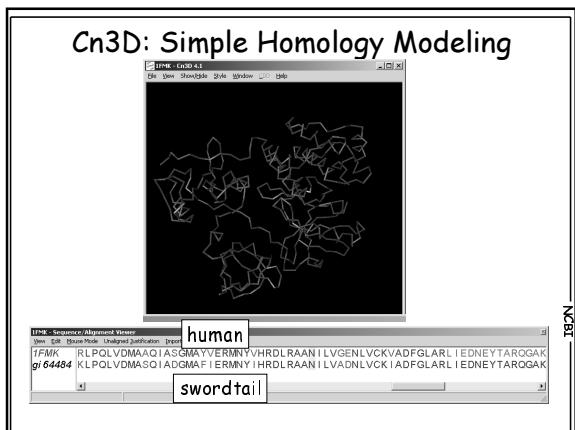
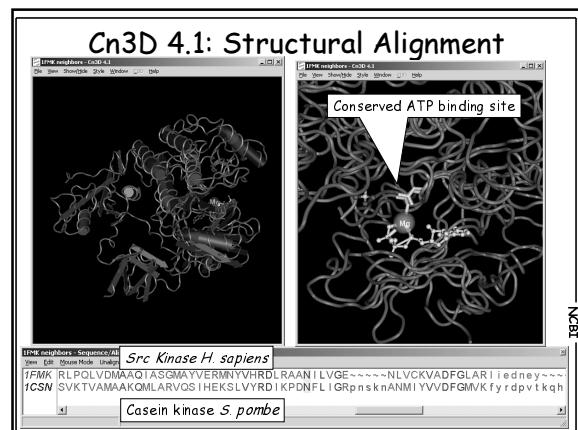
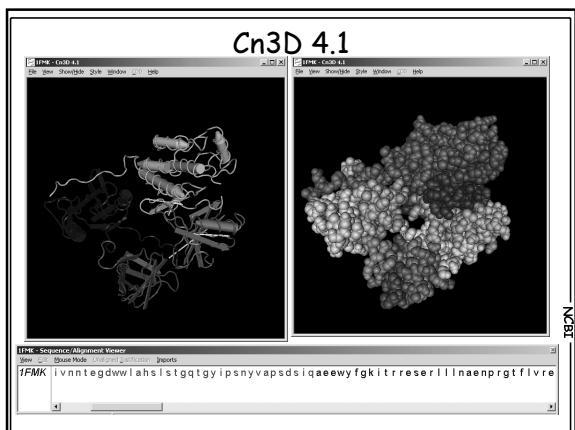
Reference: PubMed MMDB: 6313 PDB: 1FMK

Cn3D viewer

Structure Neighbors

Conserved Domains

3D Domain Neighbors



Variations

### dbSNP Data

- SNPs, Microsatellites, indels
- Clinical and Neutral Polymorphisms
- Separate submission pathway
- Resource for annotating genomes

### dbSNP Release 109

BUILD 109 STATISTICS:

Organism	Number of Submissions (ss#')	Number of RefSNP Clusters (rs#')	Number of (ss#') with frequency	Number of (ss#') with genotype
human	4892258	3078968 (515340)	196054	32101
African malaria mosquito	430291	429587 (0)		
mouse	115466	111235 (79747)		79752
zebrafish	2031	2025 (2025)		2031
chicken	1210	1204 (0)		
nematode	1065	1065 (0)		
soybean	281	278 (278)		281
thale cress	184	184 (184)		184
plasmidium	203	4 (0)		
Collared flycatcher	37	37 (37)	37	
European pied flycatcher	28	20 (20)	28	
lowland gorilla	4	4 (0)		
chimpanzee	2	2 (2)	2	
pig	2	2 (0)		
rat	1	1 (0)		

### RefSNPs mapping onto sequence: Prion Protein

PRNP NM\_000311

Contig position	dbSNP ref cluster	Heires id	3D	Function	dbSNP Protein allele	Codon residue position	Amino acid position	Stop to Gene Model
460504	r1392121	ND		untranslated				- Region: min
4605720	r1392122	ND		untranslated				- Region: max
4605735	r1392123	ND		region				- -
4606037	r1394284	ND		untranslated				- -
4608385	r1391929	ND		untranslated				- -
4610038	r1202518	ND		untranslated				- -
4611090	r1202513	ND		untranslated				- -
4611091	r1202512	ND		untranslated				- -
4611252	r1275270	ND		untranslated				- -
4611391	r1105130	ND		untranslated				- -
4612065	r1275262	ND		untranslated				- -
4613317	r1275268	ND		untranslated				- -
4613308	r1275000	ND		coding reference A	Met	1	139	- Region: min
				coding reference B	Val	139		- Region: max
4613308	r1275000	ND		non-coding	Val	139		- -
4613308	r1275000	ND		non-coding reference A	Val	139		- -
4613308	r1275000	ND		non-coding reference B	Val	139		- -
4620175	r134521	ND		untranslated				- -

### Validated RefSNP

Submitter records for this RefSNP Cluster

The submission rs2420046 has the longest flanking sequence of all cluster members and was used to instantiate sequence for rs1799990 during BLAST analysis for the current build.

NCBI Assay ID	Handle/Submitter ID	Validation Status	Entry Date	Update Date	Build Added	Molecule Type	Sequence Orientation	Observed Alleles	Ancestral Allele	Success Rate
rs2420046	IGBASERSNP000002698	11/07/00 01/29/18 89	Genomic	forward	A/G	unknown				

Fasta sequence (Legend)

```
>rs1799990|allelePos=26|totalLen=51|rs
AGTGGTGGGG GGCCTTGCGC GCTAC
TCTCTGGAAG TCCCATGAAC AGGCC
```

validated by multiple, independent submissions to the refSNP cluster

validated by frequency or genotype data

validated by submitter confirmation

all alleles have been observed in at least two chromosomes apiece

### Literature



**OMIM HBB**

141900

HEMOGLOBIN-BETA LOCUS; HBB  
Alternative symbol: HBB  
Additional symbols: HBB  
Other names included:  
METHHEMOGLOBIN-BETA-GLOBIN TYPE, INCLUDED  
ERYTHROMA, BETA-GLOBIN TYPE, INCLUDED

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- TEXT
- ANIMAL MODELS
- ALTERNATIVE ENSEMBLES
- VIEWS
- SEE ALSO
- REFERENCES
- CONTRIBUTORS
- PUBLICATIONS
- EDIT HISTORY

MINI-MIM  
Clinical Synopsis  
Gene map locator 13915.5

TEXT

The alpha and beta genes determine the structure of the 2 types of polypeptides contained in normal hemoglobin. Each type of hemoglobin molecule contains one alpha and one beta chain. Defects in either gene can cause beta-thalassemia. Reduced amounts of defective beta-globin plus normal alpha-globin. For clinical purposes, beta-thalassemia is divided into two categories: homozygous (beta-thalassemia major) and heterozygous (beta-thalassemia minor or asymptomatic). ♀

Patients with thalassemia major present in the first year of life with severe anemia. A hemoglobin level about 5 g/dL. Clinical death usually occurs during childhood. The severity of the disease is dependent on the degree of hemoglobin synthesis. Beta-thalassemia minor may also be called beta-thalassemia trait. Beta-thalassemia minor is asymptomatic. It is estimated by Luzzani et al. (2000) that about 5% of US persons with beta-thalassemia major die before age 10 years, many because conventional iron-chelation therapy is too burdensome.

See [Eliel et al. \(1959\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1959\)](#)  
See [Feldman et al. \(1973\)](#)  
See [Barker and Lissner \(1977\)](#), [Morgan et al. \(1977\)](#), and [Pankerton et al. \(1979\)](#)  
See [Eliel et al. \(1977\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1977\)](#) and [Dolphin et al. \(1972\)](#); Keay et al. (1972) reported a case of cytogenetic mosaicism.  
See [Adamson et al. \(1974\)](#)  
See [Adamson et al. \(1974\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1959\)](#)

2027 HEMOGLOBIN RIO GRANDE [HBB, LYS11TRR]  
See [McPhee et al. \(1952\)](#)

2028 HEMOGLOBIN RIVERDALE-BRONX [HBB, OLY24M0]

2029 HEMOGLOBIN RIYADH [HBB, LYS120ASB]

HEMOGLOBIN KODAISHI

2030 HEMOGLOBIN ROSEAU-POINTE A PITRE [HBB, GLUGGLY]

2041 HEMOGLOBIN ROTHSCHILD [HBB, TRP14ARO]

2042 HEMOGLOBIN RUSH [HBB, GLU101GLN]

2043 HEMOGLOBIN S [HBB, GLU5VAL]

The change from glutamic acid to valine in sickle hemoglobin was reported by [Logue \(1959\)](#). [Barrett \(1959\)](#) had reported that the difference between normal hemoglobin S beta and normal hemoglobin A beta was due to a single amino acid substitution at position 5. It was possible to be definitely identified by Singer in determining the structure of Kodaishi and Edwards' incomplete degradation products.

See [Eliel et al. \(1959\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1959\)](#)  
See [Feldman et al. \(1973\)](#)  
See [Barker and Lissner \(1977\)](#), [Morgan et al. \(1977\)](#), and [Pankerton et al. \(1979\)](#)  
See [Eliel et al. \(1977\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1977\)](#) and [Dolphin et al. \(1972\)](#); Keay et al. (1972) reported a case of cytogenetic mosaicism.  
See [Adamson et al. \(1974\)](#)  
See [Adamson et al. \(1974\)](#)  
See [Singer et al. \(1959\)](#)

Genes

### LocusLink: Gene Based Access

A single query interface to ...

- Sequences
  - RefSeqs
  - GenBank
- Maps - the Human Genome Map
  - RH
  - Cytogenetic
  - Assembled Genomic Sequence
- Genome annotations
- Entrez links

### LocusLink: Selected Higher Genomes

Species	Loci
• Human	Hs 32,312
• Mouse	Mm 65,528
• Rat	Rn 36,521
• Cow	Bt 2,053
• Zebrafish	Dr 1,765
• C. elegans	Ce 22,207
• Fruit Fly	Dm 27,516

January, 29 2003

### LocusLink

PubMed, OMIM, HomoloGene, UniGene

Position: Xq28

Links: P O G F H U V

RefSeq: 478.4 p<sup>c</sup>

GenBank: 17

Protein: 18D13-18E1

dbSNP: 18D13-18E1

### Genes Database: All Genomes

NCBI

Search: Genes for G6PD

Gene ID: 2339 Gene tag: HGNC:4057

Transcripts and products:

Genotype: homozygous

Gene type: protein coding

RefSeq: NM\_000262

Organism: Homo sapiens

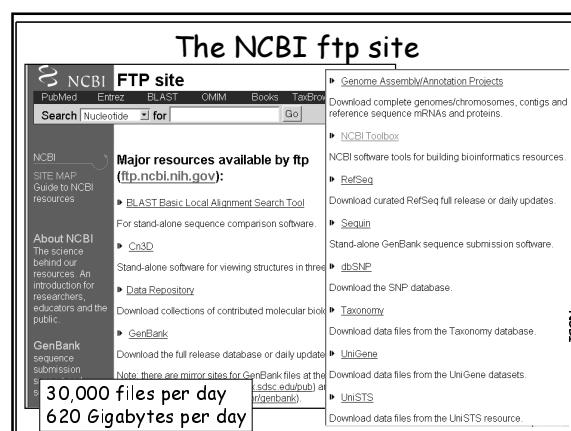
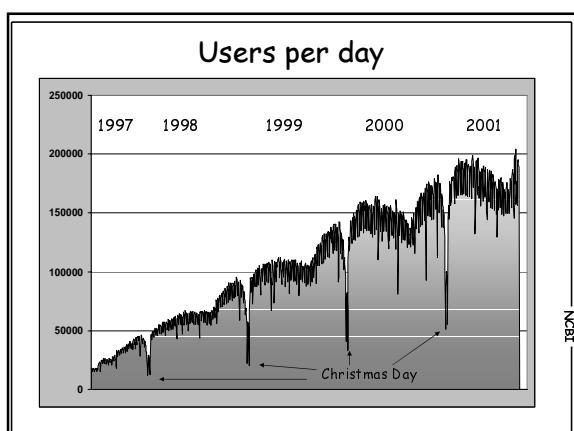
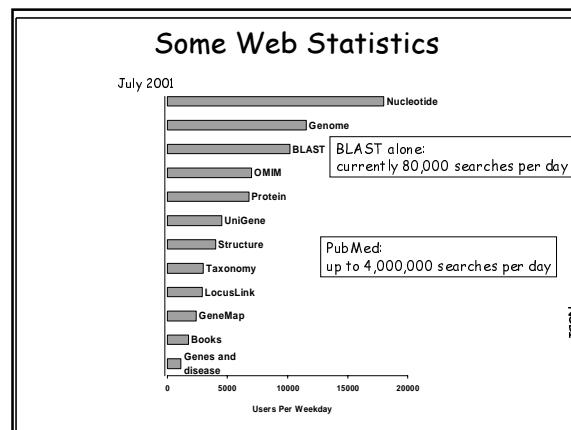
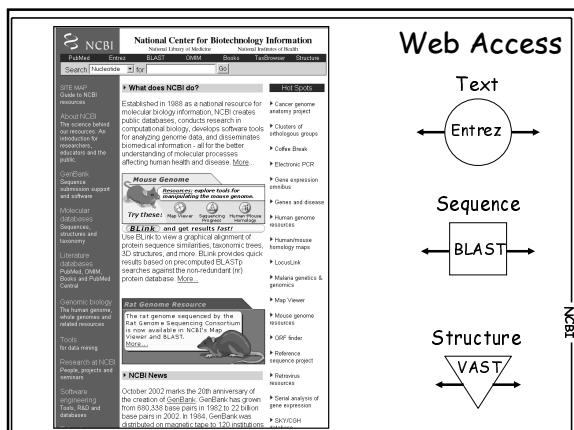
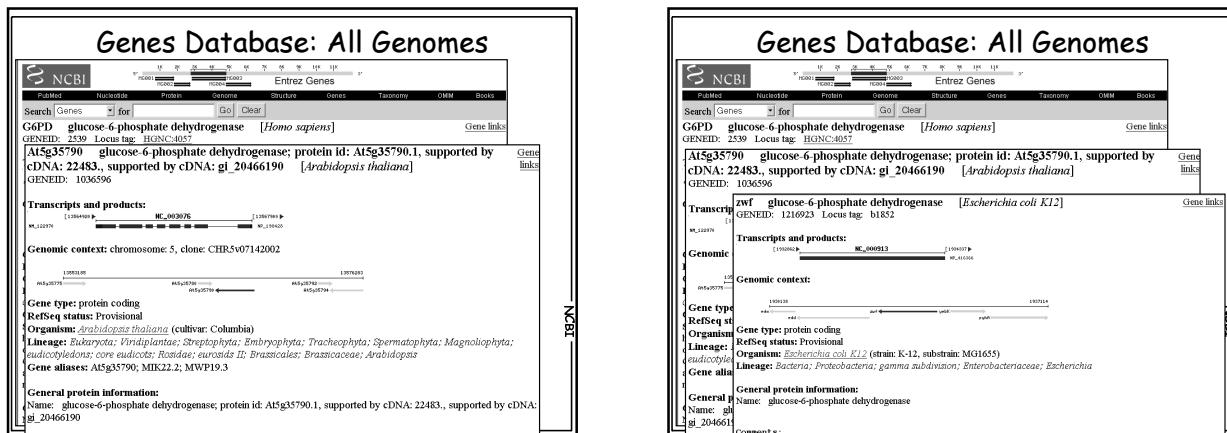
Location: Chr X: 18D13-18E1

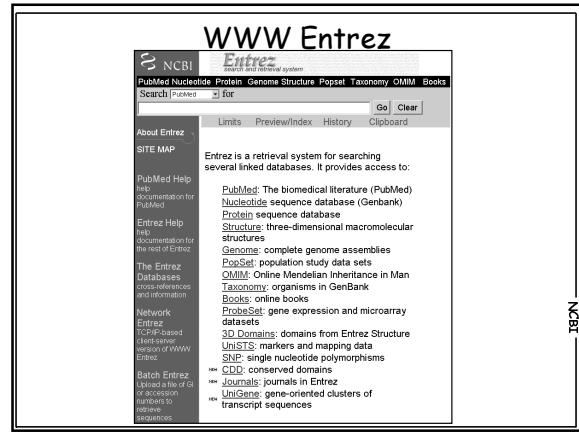
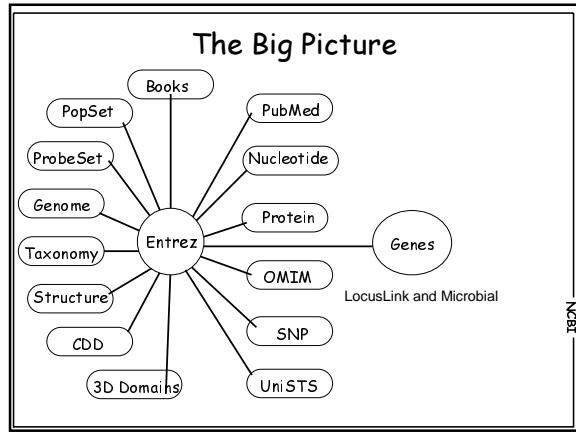
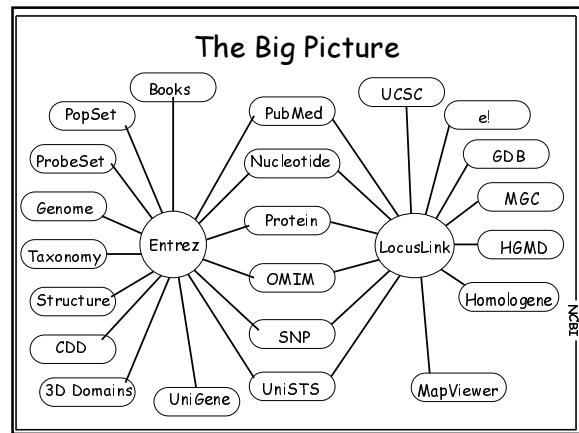
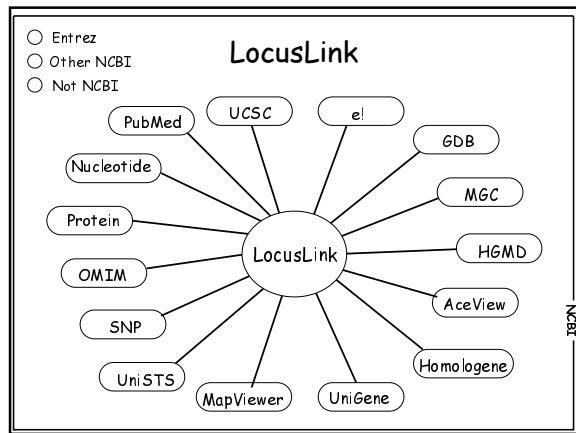
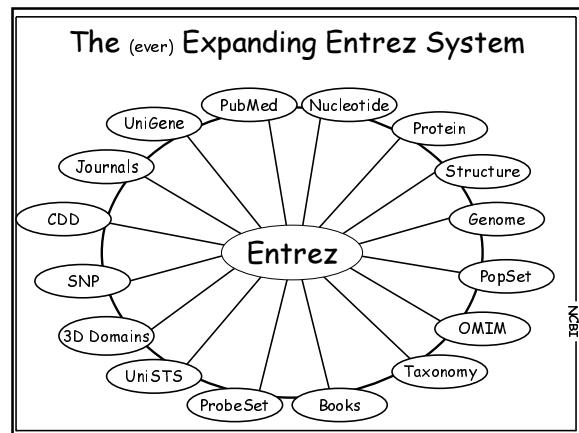
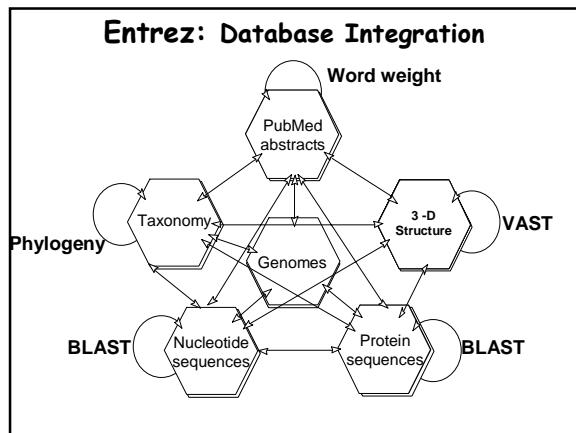
Summary: This gene encodes glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase. This protein is a cytosolic enzyme encoded by a housekeeping gene whose main function is to produce NADPH, a key electron donor in the defense against oxidative stress, and in reductive biosynthetic reactions. G6PD is remarkable for its genetic diversity. Many variants of G6PD, mostly produced from missense mutations, have been described with wide ranging levels of enzyme activity and associated clinical symptoms. G6PD deficiency may cause neonatal jaundice, acute hemolysis, or severe chronic non-spherocytic hemolytic anemia.

General protein information:

Name: glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase

Coming soon!





## Entrez Databases

PubMed  
Books  
Nucleotide  
Protein  
Genome  
Taxonomy  
Structure  
Domains  
3D Domains  
OMIM  
SNP  
UniSTS  
ProbeSet  
PopSet  
UniGene

Biomedical literature  
Online textbooks  
GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ, RefSeq, PDB  
[GenBank, EMBL, DDBJ], RefSeq,  
SWISS-PROT, PIR, PRF, PDB

Complete genomes  
Organisms in NCBI sequence databases  
MMDB: experimental 3D structures  
CDD: conserved protein domains  
Compact 3D protein domains in MMDB  
Online Mendelian Inheritance in Man  
Single nucleotide polymorphisms (and more!)  
Sequence Tagged Site markers  
Gene expression and microarray datasets  
Population study datasets  
Nonredundant gene oriented clusters of expressed sequences

**NCBI**

Search Protein for mutL AND human

The protein entries in the database have been compiled from SwissProt, PRF, PDR, PDB, coding regions in GenBank.

Draft Human genome sequence

Find Domain Architectures

Check sequence revision history

How to create WWW links to Entrez

LinkOut

Related resources

BLAST

Reference sequence

## Human DNA Mismatch Repair Protein

Items 1-23 of 23

1 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1387884]

2 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1387884]

3 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785775 [gi|38785775|NP\_000240|1455775]

4 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

5 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

6 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

7 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

8 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

9 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

10 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

11 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

12 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

13 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

14 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

15 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

16 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

17 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

18 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

19 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

20 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

21 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

22 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

23 NP\_000240 DNA mismatch repair protein MLH3 (MutL protein homolog 3) pgi38785849 [gi|38785849|NP\_000240|MLH3\_HUMAN|1455911]

## Links and Neighbors Human mutL

2 NP\_000240 mutL; mutL (E. coli) homolog 1; mutL (E. coli) homolog 1 [coli] [Homo sapiens] gpi455775[ref|NP\_000240.1|[455775]]

**BLink**

- Related Sequences
- Domain Relatives
- Domains
- Map Viewer
- Nucleotide
- OMIM
- PubMed
- SNP
- Taxonomy
- LinkOut
- Help

## PubMed

Items 1-23 of 23

1 Charboneau N, Martin C, Scottie L, Sherrill L, Merriwether V, Pretorius T. Alternative splicing of MLH3 messenger RNA in human normal cells. *Cancer Res*. 2001 May 15;61(10):3139-43. PMID: 11328736 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

2 Edmonson Z, de Gouw A. Mutations predisposing to hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal cancer. *Adv Cancer Res*. 1997;71:93-119. PMID: 911644 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

3 Ham HJ, Maruyama M, Bahn S, Park JG, Nakamura Y. Identification of mutations in the human mismatch repair gene, MLH3, and its mutation analysis in patients with hereditary non-polyposis colorectal cancer (HNPCC). *Cancer Lett*. 1995 Feb 28;79(2):141-42. PMID: 7579773 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

4 Lindholm A, Tennenbaum E, Werner B. Genetic mapping of a second loci for Bloom's syndrome on chromosome 11. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A*. 1993 Dec 1;90(26):13908-13. PMID: 7703039 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

5 Bell CL, Yauk CL. Crystal structure and DNA-seq activity of the human MLH3 protein. *J Mol Biol*. 2001 Jul 20;312(4):91-12. PMID: 11579761 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

6 Katsuta K. Mismatch repair, post-replication DNA mismatch repair and mismatch repair genes. *Genes Cells*. 1999 Jun;4(6):421-32. PMID: 10353151 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

7 Pandita TN, Nomura H, Tsutsumi T, Yamada T, Tanaka T, Nagano T, et al. Mutation of a small, homologous in size, DNA mismatch repair gene, hMLH3, is associated with hereditary breast cancer. *Nature*. 1994 Mar 17;368(6448):358-61. PMID: 8120251 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

8 Charboneau N, Kim CY, Christensen DS, Toste SJ, Peri V, Burart LJ, Nahm KC, McConnell SK, Tschudin C, Walsh C, Yoder C, Kirby V, Herzig H, McNeil VV, Tabacik S, et al. MLH3 is a novel human mismatch repair gene. *Mol Cell Biol*. 1995 Feb;15(2):121-42. PMID: 7579773 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

9 Edmonson Z, de Gouw A, Kent MF, Morrison PT, Pian FJ, Burn J, Chappelle P. Structure of the human MLH3 locus and analysis of a large hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal carcinoma linked to MLH3. *Cancer Lett*. 1995 Oct 1;101:191-97. PMID: 7579773 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

10 Edmonson Z, de Gouw A, Kent MF, Morrison PT, Pian FJ, Burn J, Chappelle P, et al. MLH3 is a novel human mismatch repair gene homologous to hMLH3 is associated with hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal carcinoma. *Nature*. 1994 Mar 17;368(6448):358-61. PMID: 8120251 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

11 Charboneau N, Kim CY, Christensen DS, Toste SJ, Peri V, Burart LJ, Nahm KC, McConnell SK, Tschudin C, Walsh C, Yoder C, Kirby V, Herzig H, McNeil VV, Tabacik S, et al. MLH3 is a novel human mismatch repair gene. *Mol Cell Biol*. 1995 Feb;15(2):121-42. PMID: 7579773 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

12 Edmonson Z, de Gouw A, Kent MF, Morrison PT, Pian FJ, Burn J, Chappelle P, et al. MLH3 is a novel human mismatch repair gene homologous to hMLH3 is associated with hereditary nonpolyposis colorectal carcinoma. *Nature*. 1994 Mar 17;368(6448):358-61. PMID: 8120251 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

## Abstract: Full Text, Books

1: Nucleic Acids Res 2001 Nov 1;29(21):4378-86

Full text article at [nar.oupjournals.org](#)  
PubMed Central access [FREE full text article](#)

Direct association of Bloom's syndrome gene product with the human mismatch repair protein MLH3.

Pedraza G, Perreira C, Blaser H, Kuster P, Marra G, Davies SL, Ryu GH, Freire I, [civrx.com.br](#), Jiricny J, Stagljar I.

Institute of Veterinary Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Zurich, Winterthurerstrasse 190, CH-8057 Zurich, Switzerland.

Bloom's syndrome (BS) is a rare genetic disorder characterised by genomic instability and cancer susceptibility. BLM, the gene mutated in BS, encodes a member of the RecQL family of DNA helicases. Here, we identify hMLH3, which is involved in mismatch repair (MMR) and recombination, as a protein that associates with BLM both in vitro and in vivo. We show that hMLH3 can bind to discrete nuclear foci. The interaction between BLM and hMLH3 appears to have been evolutionarily conserved, as Stp1p, the Saccharomyces cerevisiae homologue of BLM, interacts with yeast Mlh1p. However, cell extracts derived from BS patients show no obvious defects in MMR compared to wild-type- and BLM-complemented BS cell extracts. We conclude that the hMLH3-BLM interaction is not essential for post-replicative MMR, but, more likely, is required for some aspect of genetic recombination.

PMID: 11691925 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

## Books

93 Items in Cancer Medicine, 3rd ed.  
Editor: Robert C. Kyle, Donald W. Pock, Richard E. Wechsler, Ralph R. Hesketh, James F. Foss, Editors-in-Chief: Robert C. Kyle, Donald W. Pock, Richard E. Wechsler, Ralph R. Hesketh, James F. Foss, Editors-in-Chief, Canada: BC Decker Inc., 2000

64 Items in Introduction to Genetic Analysis, 7th ed.  
Editor: James F. Crow, Jeffrey M. Felsenfeld, David T. Lewontin, Richard C. Lewontin, Wilton M. Myers, New York: W.H. Freeman & Co., 1998

64 Items in *Diseases*.  
Editor: James M. Hughes, Stephen H. Vassalli, Harold E. Paulson (HVF). Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1997

55 Items in Molecular Biology, 3rd ed.  
Editor: Bruce Alberts, Dennis R. Bray, Julian Lewis, John Maizel, Robert L. Watson, James D. Watson, New York: Garland Publishing, 1994

51 Items in *Genetics II*.  
Editor: Donald L. Eisenbach, Thomas J. Meyer, Barbara J. Price, James R. Storts, Richard C. Lewontin, Richard C. Lewontin, New York: W.H. Freeman & Co., 1998

40 Items in *Modern Genetic Analysis*.  
Editor: James F. Crow, Jeffrey M. Felsenfeld, David T. Lewontin, Richard C. Lewontin, New York: W.H. Freeman & Co., 1998

32 Items in *Developmental Biology*, 6th ed.  
Editor: Scott E. Dierend, Massachusetts: Sinauer Associates, Inc., 2000

34 Items in *Medical Microbiology*, 4th ed.  
Editor: Samuel A. Broyles, Bruce W. Broyles, Lee S. Katz, Ruth Martin, Robert L. Watson, James D. Watson, New York: Garland Publishing, 1996

12 Items in *Molecular Cell Biology*, 4th ed.  
Editor: Bruce Alberts, Dennis R. Bray, Julian Lewis, John Maizel, Robert L. Watson, James D. Watson, New York: Garland Publishing, 1994

10 Items in *Primer of Immunobiology*, 3rd ed.  
Editor: James D. Watson, New York: Garland Publishing, 1998

9 Items in *Genes and Disease*.  
Editor: National Institutes of Health, 2000

1 Item in *Microbiology*. Not under copyright

The screenshot shows the NCBI Bookshelf interface for the book 'MOLECULAR BIOLOGY OF THE CELL'. The search bar at the top has 'DNA mismatch repair AND cell(book)' entered. Below the search bar, there's a summary of the book's contents, including sections like '1: A Mismatch Repair System Remains from the Replication Machine', '2: Base Excision Repair from Combining DNA Synthesis', and '3: The Steps of Tumor Progression Can Be Traced'. On the left sidebar, there are links for 'About Entrez', 'Books', 'Overview', 'Using the books', 'Information for authors and publishers', 'Contact us', 'Project background', 'FAQ', 'Cuby', and 'Privacy Policy'.

The screenshot shows the OMIM entry for 1210433, COLON CANCER, FAMILIAL NONPOLYPOSIS, TYPE 2. The page includes a summary, clinical features, gene map location (3p21.3), and a text section about the gene's role in colorectal cancer. It also lists other genes involved in the same condition: COCA2, HNPCC2, and MLH1.

The screenshot shows the NCBI Conserved Domains Database results for the query 'HATPase\_c'. The results table includes columns for consensus, query, start, end, and sequence. The first few rows show the consensus sequence for HATPase\_c domains, followed by several entries from the PSSM database.

The screenshot shows the CDD Domains in Cn3D viewer displaying the HATPase\_c domain structure. The viewer provides a 3D ribbon model of the domain and a detailed description panel below it.

The screenshot shows the NCBI SNP database results for the gene NM\_000249. It displays a legend for SNPs and a table of polymorphisms. One row is highlighted: 'NT\_005580 2631065 NP\_000240 dbSNP allele A Codon 1 Amino acid Ile [I]'. Below the table, there's a sequence alignment showing the SNP location.

The screenshot shows the NCBI Higher Genomes page. The sidebar on the right is titled 'Genomic-scale science' and lists various genomic projects and resources, including Human genome resources at NCBI, Entrez Genomes complete genome sequences, RefSeq reference sequence project, Clusters of orthologous groups analysis of complete genomes, and The SNP Database.

## Genome Resources

This page provides links to various genome resources, including Human Genome, Mouse Genome Resources, Zebrafish Genome Resources, and UniGene.

### Human Genome

A guide to online information resources. Includes BLAST, Cytogenetics, GEO, dbSNP, dbEST, cDNA, and GENE.

### Mouse Genome Resources

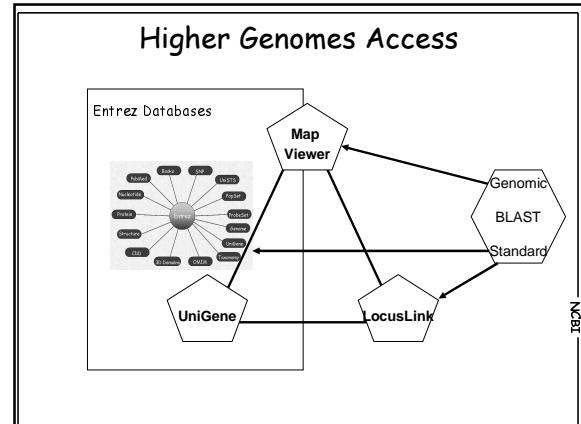
Includes sections for Jump to the Genes, Genetic Biology, and Mouse Genetics.

### Zebrafish Genome Resources

Includes sections for Zebrafish Gene Resources, Zebrafish Information, and Zebrafish Project.

### UniGene

Provides access to gene expression data from various sources.



## Genome Resources with MLH1

This section focuses on genome resources related to the MLH1 gene, including UniGene, BLAST, and other databases.

## Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

### BLAST

New database linkouts from BLAST results. Includes sections for Nucleotide BLAST, Protein BLAST, and Translated BLAST Searches.

## Finding Human ESTs

This section guides users on how to find Human ESTs, including steps like Choosing a Database, Selecting Sequences, and Checking Options.

Score: 8 (bits) Value: 24

g1 121906135 emb AL560049_1 AL560049 AL560049_LTI_PLD11_BC1 ...	229	3e-16
g1 18508770 emb AL551126_1 AL551126 AL551126_LTI_NFL006_PLZ ...	227	5e-18
g1 185087140 emb BM59100_1 BM59100 AGNCOURT_6411367 NIH_MG... .	221	3e-10
g1 131166951 emb BM591129_1 BM591129 AGNCOURT_6712008 NIH_MG... .	218	3e-16
g1 19370807 emb BM5919708_1 BM5919708 AGNCOURT_6761937 NIH_MG... .	209	2e-55
g1 54212361 emb AL042015_1 AL042015 DKR2 A34A231_x1_434 (syn...)	181	1e-52
g1 18504374 emb BM55334_1 BM55334 AGNCOURT_6407059 NIH_MG... .	194	9e-52
g1 12615050 emb BG121514_1 BG121514 60235287981 NIH_MG_96_H... .	130	2e-50
g1 10505121 emb BG45500_1 BG45500 AGNCOURT_6402129 NIH_MG... .	201	4e-50
g1 109897861 emb AU1228432_1 AU1228432 AGNCOURT_6410412 NIH_MG... .	136	1e-19
g1 140832386 emb BG772733_1 BG772733 AGNCOURT_6027208891 NIH_MG_97_H... .	133	6e-48
g1 16180894 emb BPI96940_1 BPI96940 603177746F1 NIH_MG_121 ...	142	2e-45
g1 9144164 emb BE270526_1 BE270526 601185254F1 NIH_MG_8 Hor... .	183	6e-45
g1 18514831 emb BG465789_1 BG465789 AGNCOURT_6423532 NIH_MG... .	180	6e-44
g1 154915617 emb BT764929_1 BT764929 603047351P1 NIH_MG_116 ...	128	2e-41
g1 15491569 emb BT598630_1 BT598630 603251384P1 NIH_MG_96_H... .	122	2e-43
g1 763339 emb AT9723997_1 AT9723997 b619b05_y1 NIH_MG_8 Homo... .	175	9e-43
g1 19902480 emb BPI11400_1 BPI11400 AGNCOURT_7055218T NIH_MG... .	174	5e-42
g1 14505434 emb BG455276_1 BG455276 AGNCOURT_6059445 NIH_MG_102 ...	173	8e-42
g1 10988864 emb AU1228510_1 AU1228510 AGNCOURT_6027257 NIH_MG... .	160	1e-40
g1 14065846 emb BG755193_1 BG755193 602714122F1 NIH_MG_48_H... .	164	4e-39
g1 14170165 emb BG822578_1 BG822578 60272566F1 NIH_MG_15_H... .	123	4e-39

## MLH1 UniGene Cluster

### mRNA/GENE SEQUENCES (6)

P0045866	Human sapiens, Similar to mmlL (E. coli) homolog 1 (colon cancer, nonpolyplosis type 2), clone MOC-3965 IMAGE-2962831, mRNA, complete cds	P/A
NM_00249	Human sapiens, mmlL, homolog 1 (colon cancer, nonpolyplosis type 2 (E. coli) (MLH1)), mRNA, complete cds	P/A
U07418	Human DNA mismatch repair (mlh1) mRNA, complete cds	P/A
BC006850	Human sapiens, mmlL (E. coli) homolog 1 (colon cancer, nonpolyplosis type 2), clone MOC-5172 IMAGE-3451358, mRNA, complete cds	P/A
U07743	Human DNA mismatch repair protein homolog (MLH1) mRNA, complete cds	P/A
BC005833	Human sapiens, Similar to mmlL (E. coli) homolog 1 (colon cancer, nonpolyplosis type 2), clone MOC-2344 IMAGE-2962831, mRNA, complete cds	P/A

**EST SEQUENCES (10 of 27) [Show all ESTs]**

EE884841	cDNA clone IMAGE-3911872 leiomysarcoma	5' read P/M
B327257	cDNA clone IMAGE-4563987 renal cell adenocarcinoma	5' read P/M
BF306562	cDNA clone IMAGE-4122336 rhabdomyosarcoma	5' read P/M
BZ56483	cDNA clone IMAGE-5122806 chorioepithelioma	5' read P/M
BF759590	cDNA clone IMAGE-4343565 lymphoma, cell line	5' read P/M
BI835081	cDNA clone IMAGE-5226825 pooled pancreas and spleen	5' read P/M
BE539126	cDNA clone IMAGE-3451538 placenta	5' read P/M
BJ084102	cDNA clone IMAGE-5013904 epidermoid carcinoma, cell line	5' read P/M
BG772547	cDNA clone IMAGE-4837570 testis, cell line	5' read P/M
BQ772733	cDNA clone IMAGE-4837559 testis, cell line	5' read P/M

### MAPPING INFORMATION

### Chromosome

### Cancer Type

### OMIM Gene Map

### Whitelisted map

### Units entries

### EXPRESSION INFORMATION

### cDNA sources

**LocusLink MLH1**

**Map View MLH1**

**Map View MLH1 -> Variation Data**

**Map View MLH1 -> Variation Data**

**Polymorphisms**

**BLink**

### BLink: Finding Modeling Template

### Cn3D: E. coli MutL

### Human Mouse Homology: the mouse assembly

### The Mouse Assembly

### Mouse Map Viewer: mlh1

### Finding the Human Prestin Gene

**Prestin is the motor protein of cochlear outer hair cells**

Jing Zheng\*, Weihong Shen\*, David Z. Z. He\*, Kevin B. Long\*, Laird D. Madison\* & Peter Dallos\*

\*Auditory Prosthetic Laboratory / The Hugh Knowles Center, Department of Neurobiology and Physiology and Communication Sciences and Disorders, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois 60201, USA  
†Center for Biophysics, Metabolism and Molecular Medicine, Department of Medicine, Northwestern University Medical School, Chicago, Illinois 60611, USA

The outer and inner hair cells of the mammalian cochlea perform different functions. In response to changes in membrane potential, the cylindrical outer hair cell rapidly alters its length and stiffness. These mechanical changes, driven by passive molecular motors, are sensed by mechanosensors that are coupled to the actin cytoskeleton. Here we have identified an abundant complementary DNA from a gene, designated Prestin, which is specifically expressed in outer hair cells. Prestin encodes a voltage-gated motor protein that is required for the rapid length changes of outer hair cells. Voltage-induced shape changes can be elicited in cultured mouse kidney cells that express prestin. The mechanical response of outer hair cells to voltage change is accompanied by a 'gating current', which is manifested as nonlinear capacitance. We also demonstrate that nonlinear capacitance is truncated in denuded kidney cells. We conclude that prestin is the motor protein of the cochlear outer hair cell.

Forward subtracted (HO-HC):  
A: +, B: -, C: 0  
Reverse subtracted (HO-HC):  
A: -, B: +, C: 0

